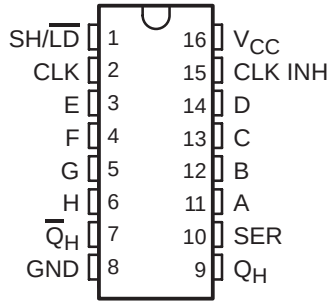
- **Qualified for Automotive Applications**
- **ESD Protection Exceeds 1500 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model (C = 200 pF, R = 0)**
- **Wide Operating Voltage Range of 2 V to 6 V**
- **Outputs Can Drive Up To 10 LSTTL Loads**
- **Low Power Consumption, 80-μA Max I_{CC}**
- **Typical t_{pd} = 13 ns**
- **±4-mA Output Drive at 5 V**
- **Low Input Current of 1 μA Max**
- **Complementary Outputs**
- **Direct Overriding Load (Data) Inputs**
- **Gated Clock Inputs**
- **Parallel-to-Serial Data Conversion**

D OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description/ordering information

The SN74HC165 is an 8-bit parallel-load shift register that, when clocked, shift the data toward a serial (Q_H) output. Parallel-in access to each stage is provided by eight individual direct data (A−H) inputs that are enabled by a low level at the shift/load (SH/$\overline{LD}$) input. The SN74HC165 also features a clock-inhibit (CLK INH) function and a complementary serial ($\overline{Q}_H$) output.

Clocking is accomplished by a low-to-high transition of the clock (CLK) input while SH/$\overline{LD}$ is held high and CLK INH is held low. The functions of CLK and CLK INH are interchangeable. Since a low CLK and a low-to-high transition of CLK INH also accomplish clocking, CLK INH should be changed to the high level only while CLK is high. Parallel loading is inhibited when SH/$\overline{LD}$ is held high. While SH/$\overline{LD}$ is low, the parallel inputs to the register are enabled independently of the levels of the CLK, CLK INH, or serial (SER) inputs.

ORDERING INFORMATION†

T_A	PACKAGE‡		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
−40°C to 125°C	SOIC − D	Tape and reel	SN74HC165QDRQ1	HC165Q1
	TSSOP − PW	Tape and reel	SN74HC165QPWRQ1	HC165Q1

† For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI web site at http://www.ti.com.

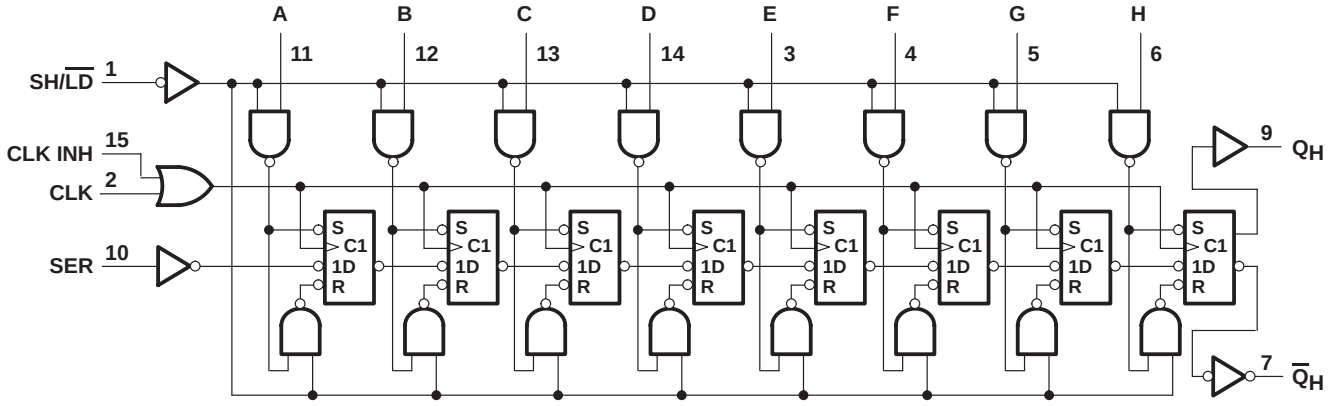
‡ Package drawings, thermal data, and symbolization are available at http://www.ti.com/packaging.

FUNCTION TABLE

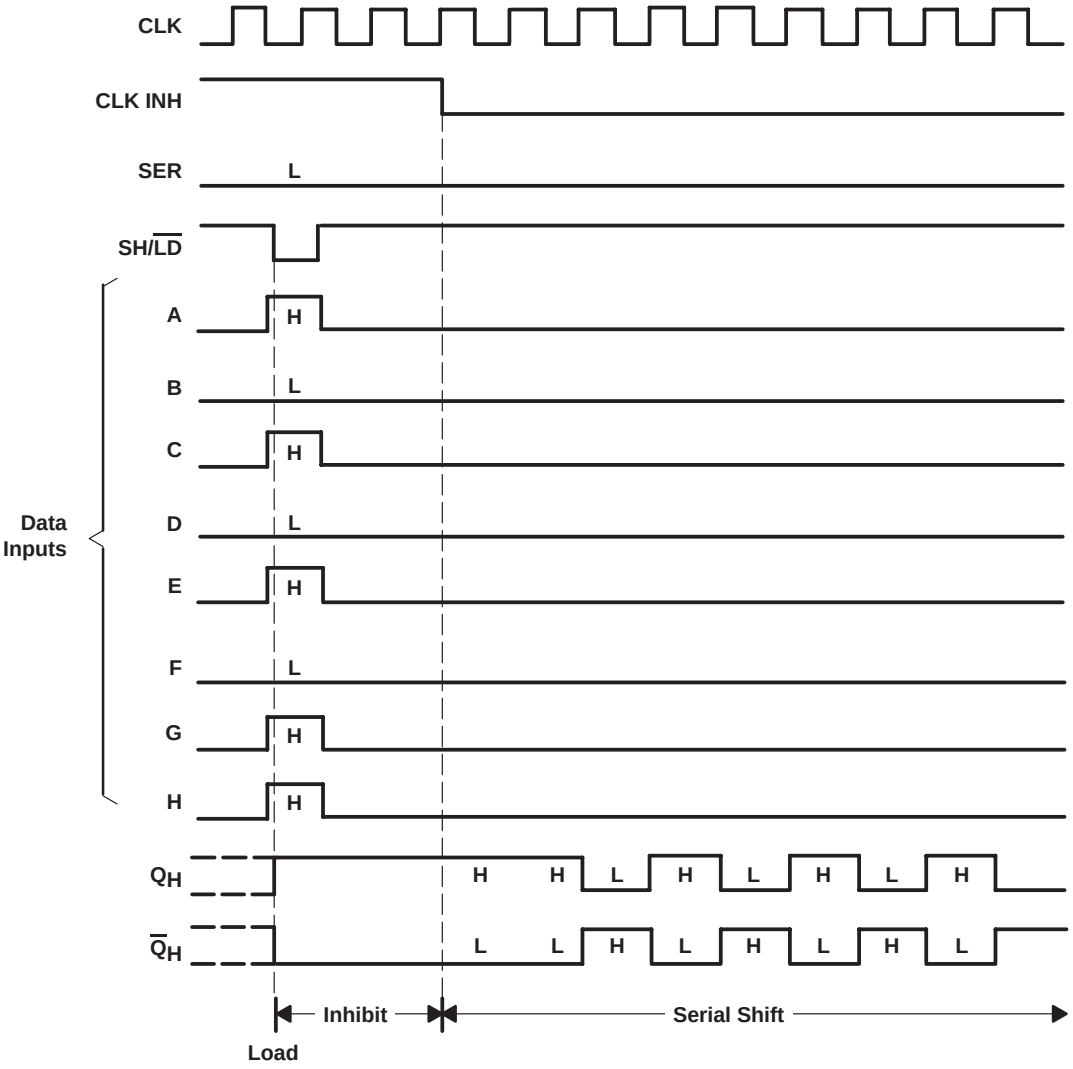
INPUTS			FUNCTION
SH/$\overline{LD}$	CLK	CLK INH	
L	X	X	Parallel load
H	H	X	No change
H	X	H	No change
H	L	↑	Shift†
H	↑	L	Shift†

† Shift = content of each internal register shifts toward serial output Q_H. Data at SER is shifted into the first register.

logic diagram (positive logic)



typical shift, load, and inhibit sequence



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC} . . . . . −0.5 V to 7 V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{CC}$) (see Note 1) . . . . . ±20 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$) (see Note 1) . . . . . ±20 mA
Continuous output current, I_O ($V_O = 0$ to V_{CC}) . . . . . ±25 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND . . . . . ±50 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2): D package . . . . . 73°C/W
PW package . . . . . 108°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} . . . . . −65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

			MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		2	5	6	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V	1.5			V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15			
		V_{CC} = 6 V	4.2			
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V			0.5	V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V			1.35	
		V_{CC} = 6 V			1.8	
V_I	Input voltage		0		V_{CC}	V
V_O	Output voltage		0		V_{CC}	V
$\Delta t/\Delta v$‡	Input transition rise/fall time	V_{CC} = 2 V			1000	ns
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V			500	
		V_{CC} = 6 V			400	
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		−40		125	°C

NOTE 3: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

‡ If this device is used in the threshold region (from V_{IL}max = 0.5 V to V_{IH}min = 1.5 V), there is a potential to go into the wrong state from induced grounding, causing double clocking. Operating with the inputs at t_t = 1000 ns and V_{CC} = 2 V does not damage the device; however, functionally, the CLK inputs are not ensured while in the shift, count, or toggle operating modes.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			MIN	MAX	UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX			
V_{OH}	V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OH} = −20 μA	2 V	1.9	1.998		1.9		V
			4.5 V	4.4	4.499		4.4		
			6 V	5.9	5.999		5.9		
		I_{OH} = −4 mA	4.5 V	3.98	4.3		3.7		
		I_{OH} = −5.2 mA	6 V	5.48	5.8		5.2		
V_{OL}	V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OL} = 20 μA	2 V		0.002	0.1		0.1	V
			4.5 V		0.001	0.1		0.1	
			6 V		0.001	0.1		0.1	
		I_{OL} = 4 mA	4.5 V		0.17	0.26		0.4	
		I_{OL} = 5.2 mA	6 V		0.15	0.26		0.4	
I_I	V_I = V_{CC} or 0		6 V		±0.1	±100		±1000	nA
I_{CC}	V_I = V_{CC} or 0,	I_O = 0	6 V			8		160	μA
C_i			2 V to 6 V		3	10		10	pF

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C		MIN	MAX	UNIT
				MIN	MAX			
f_{clock}	Clock frequency		2 V		6		4.2	MHz
			4.5 V		31		21	
			6 V		36		25	
t_w	Pulse duration	SH/$\overline{LD}$ low	2 V	80		120		ns
			4.5 V	16		24		
			6 V	14		20		
		CLK high or low	2 V	80		120		
			4.5 V	16		24		
			6 V	14		20		
t_{su}	Setup time	SH/$\overline{LD}$ high before CLK↑	2 V	80		120		ns
			4.5 V	16		24		
			6 V	14		20		
		SER before CLK↑	2 V	40		60		
			4.5 V	8		12		
			6 V	7		10		
		CLK INH low before CLK↑	2 V	100		150		
			4.5 V	20		30		
			6 V	17		25		
		CLK INH high before CLK↑	2 V	40		60		
			4.5 V	8		12		
			6 V	7		10		
		Data before SH/$\overline{LD}$↓	2 V	100		150		
			4.5 V	20		30		
			6 V	17		26		
t_h	Hold time	SER data after CLK↑	2 V	5		5		ns
			4.5 V	5		5		
			6 V	5		5		
		PAR data after SH/$\overline{LD}$↓	2 V	5		5		
			4.5 V	5		5		
			6 V	5		5		

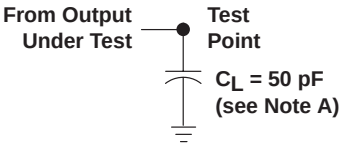
switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, C_L = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			MIN	MAX	UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX			
f_{max}			2 V	6	13		4.2		MHz
			4.5 V	31	50		21		
			6 V	36	62		25		
t_{pd}	SH/$\overline{LD}$	Q_H or $\overline{Q}_H$	2 V		80	150		225	ns
			4.5 V		20	30		45	
			6 V		16	26		38	
	CLK	Q_H or $\overline{Q}_H$	2 V		75	150		225	
			4.5 V		15	30		45	
			6 V		13	26		38	
	H	Q_H or $\overline{Q}_H$	2 V		75	150		225	
			4.5 V		15	30		45	
			6 V		13	26		38	
t_t		Any	2 V		38	75		110	ns
			4.5 V		8	15		22	
			6 V		6	13		19	

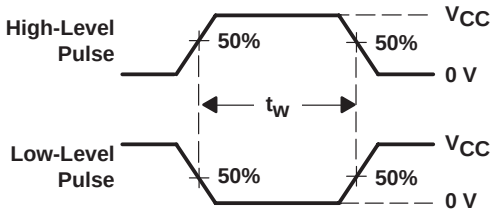
operating characteristics, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	No load	75	pF

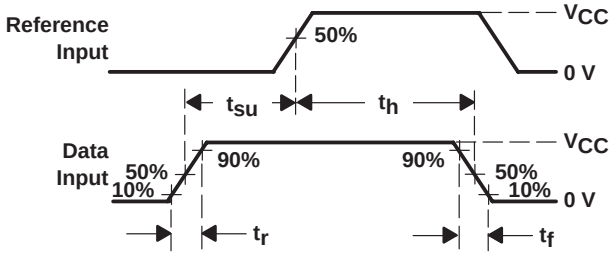
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



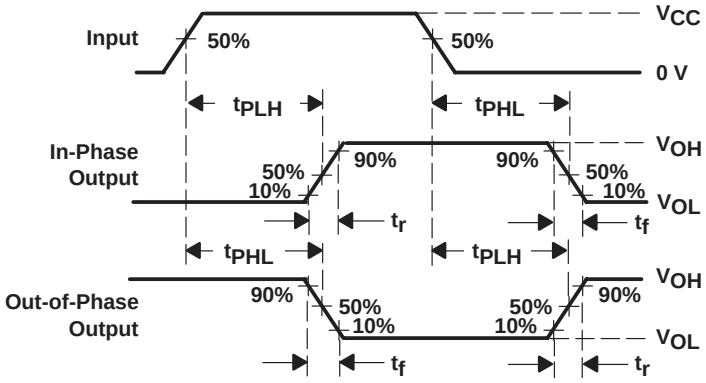
LOAD CIRCUIT



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATIONS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD AND INPUT RISE AND FALL TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY AND OUTPUT TRANSITION TIMES

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and test-fixture capacitance.
B. Phase relationships between waveforms were chosen arbitrarily. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r = 6 ns, t_f = 6 ns.
C. For clock inputs, f_{max} is measured when the input duty cycle is 50%.
D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.
E. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd}.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp (3)
SN74HC165QDRQ1	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-250C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
SN74HC165QPWRG4Q1	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74HC165QPWRQ1	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.
Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.
Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

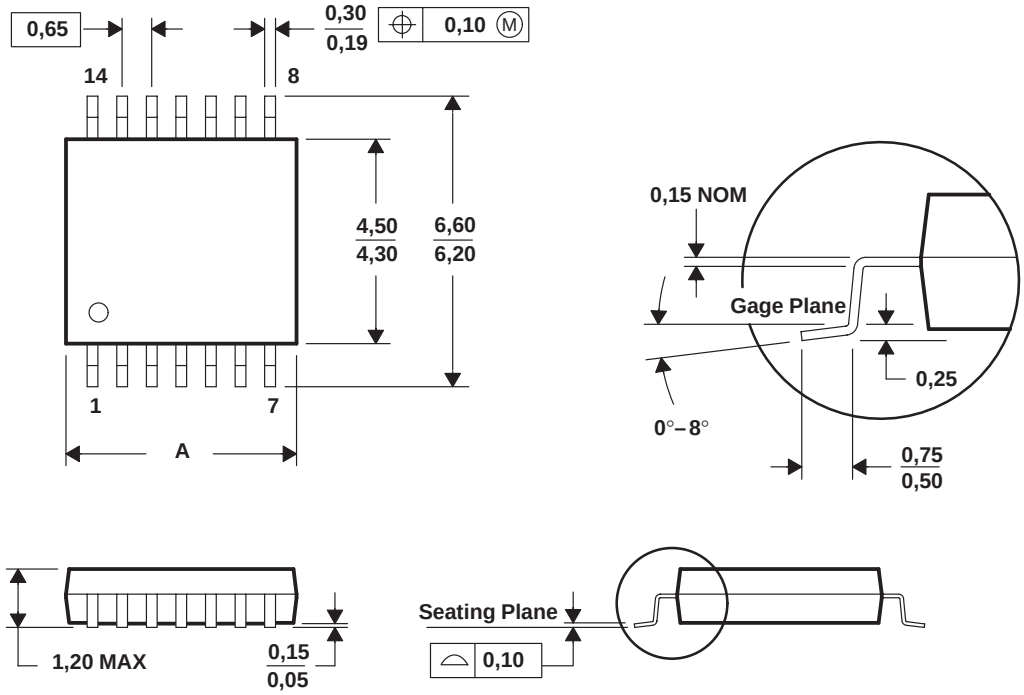
(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF SN74HC165-Q1 :
- Catalog: SN74HC165
- Enhanced Product: SN74HC165-EP
- Military: SN54HC165

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:
- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product
- Enhanced Product - Supports Defense, Aerospace and Medical Applications
- Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications

PW (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14 PINS SHOWN

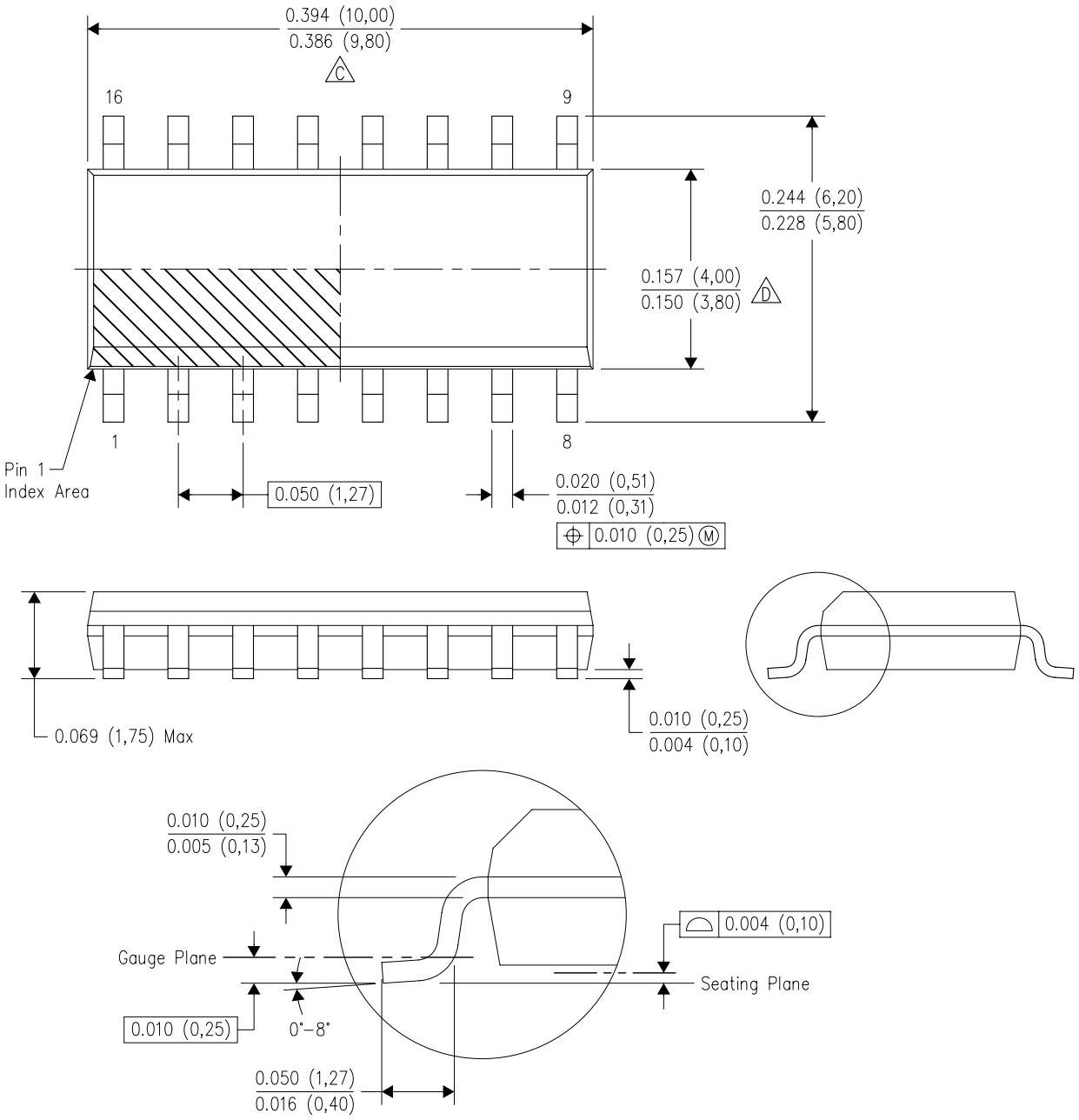


DIM \ PINS **	8	14	16	20	24	28
A MAX	3,10	5,10	5,10	6,60	7,90	9,80
A MIN	2,90	4,90	4,90	6,40	7,70	9,60

4040064/F 01/97

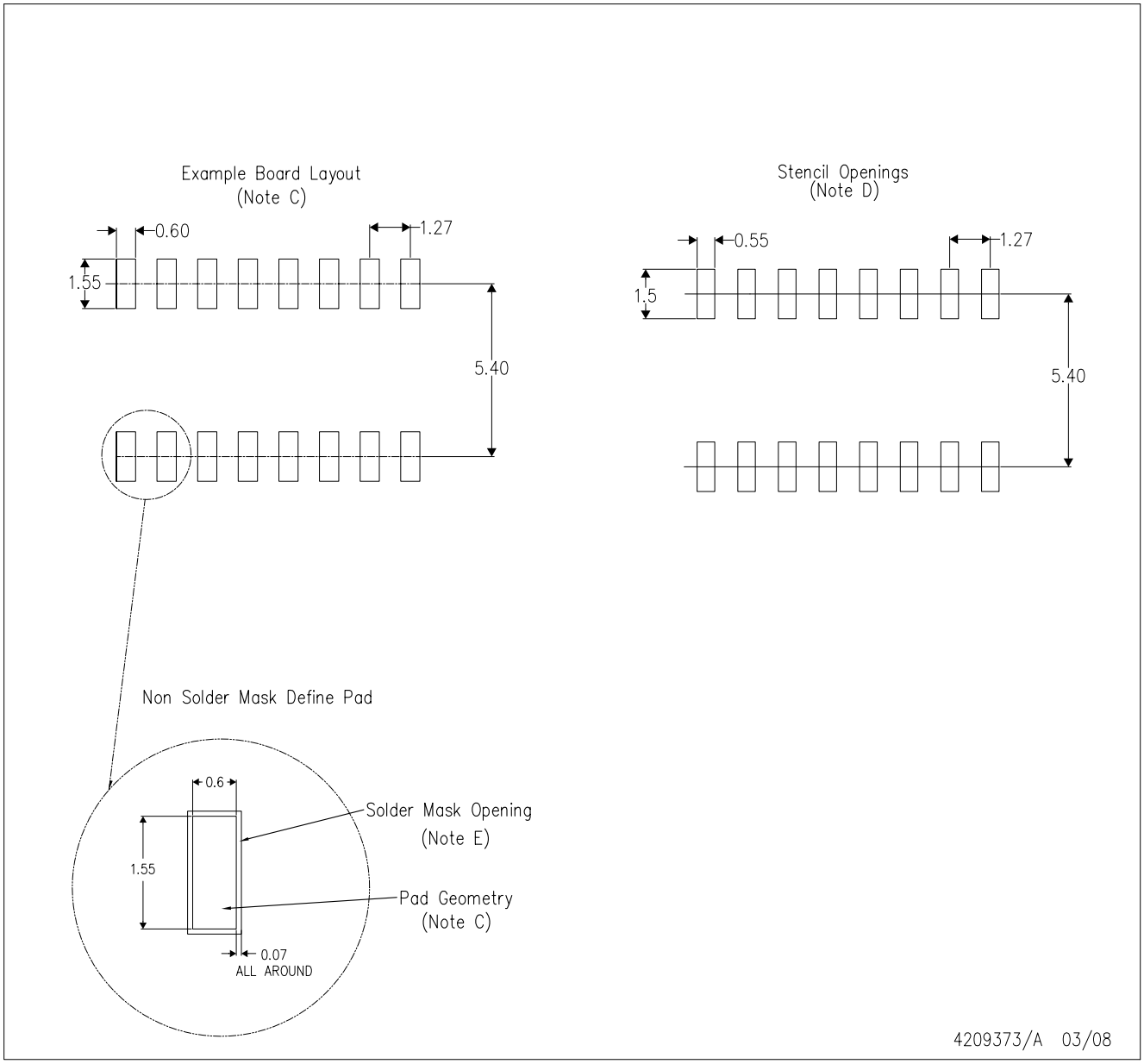
NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

D (R–PDSO–G16) PLASTIC SMALL–OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed .006 (0,15) per end.
D. Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed .017 (0,43) per side.
E. Reference JEDEC MS–012 variation AC.

D(R–PDSO–G16)



NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Refer to IPC7351 for alternate board design.
D. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC–7525
E. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.

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